



YOUR GUIDE TO
HARVARD STYLE
REFERENCING



INTRODUCTION TO THE HARVARD AUTHOR-DATE REFERENCING STYLE

The Harvard system is another name given to the Author-Date style of referencing and citation.

Examples in this document have been based on the following text; *Style manual for authors, editors and printers* 2002, 6th edn, rev. Snooks & Co., Wiley, Milton, Qld

IN-TEXT REFERENCES

- Harvard uses the 'author-date' style of referencing. That is, in-text references (generally) appear in the following format:

(Author's Last Name Year of Publication, Page Number(s))

Example: (Austen 1813, p. 64)

- You are also permitted to include the author's name in a sentence, omitting it from the brackets.

Example: Austen (1813, p. 64-67) observes that...

- If you are referring to an entire work, include only the author's last name and year of publication in brackets. If you are referring to part of a work, you must include page numbers or their equivalent (see specific examples for more information).
- When citing a source you have not read yourself, but which is referred to in a source you have read, use the following method:

Moore (as cited in Maxwell 1999, p. 25) stated that...

Important: You would cite Maxwell, not Moore, in the Reference List

Please Note: It is always preferable to cite the original source

REFERENCE LIST

- The reference list should appear at the end of your work on a separate page
- Only include references you have cited in your work
- References should be listed in alphabetical order
- All references should have a hanging indent. That is, all lines of a reference subsequent to the first should be indented

BOOKS

One author – in-text reference placement

Note: There are two main ways to use in-text references. Firstly, to focus on the information from your source – ‘information prominent’. Secondly, to focus on the author – ‘author prominent’.

‘Information prominent’ (the author’s name is within parentheses):

The conclusion reached in a recent study (Cochrane 2007) was that...

OR

‘Author prominent’ (the author’s name is outside the parentheses):

Cochrane (2007) concluded that...

Cochrane, A 2007, *Understanding urban policy: a critical approach*, Blackwell Publishing, Malden, MA.

One author – when fewer than 30 words are quoted

Include the material in the paragraph and include specific page number/s.

Use **single quotation marks** to show the exact words.

An interesting view was expressed that ‘the connection of high profile developments to their surrounding environment has increasingly been questioned’ (Cochrane 2007, p. 117).

OR

An interesting view was expressed by Cochrane (2007, p. 117) that ‘the connection of high profile developments to their surrounding environment has increasingly been questioned’.

Cochrane, A 2007, *Understanding urban policy: a critical approach*, Blackwell Publishing, Malden, MA.

	IN-TEXT REFERENCE	REFERENCE LIST
<p>One author – when 30 or more words are quoted</p> <p>Begin quoting the material on a new line, indent it 5 spaces (use the Indent tool to keep all lines of the quote evenly indented), and include specific page number/s.</p> <p>Omit the quotation marks.</p> <p>Use double spacing for your text and single spacing for the indented quote.</p> <p>Make sure the quote is exactly as it was published.</p>	<p>Much has been written about acute care. Finkelman (2006, p. 184), for example, points out that:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">There are many changes in acute care services occurring almost daily, and due to the increasing use of outpatient surgery, surgical services have experienced major changes. Hospitals are increasing the size of their outpatient or ambulatory surgery departments and adjusting to the need of moving patients into and out of the surgical service in 1 day or even a few hours.</p> <p>Recently, this trend has been seen in some Australian hospitals and research here...</p>	<p>Finkelman, AW 2006, <i>Leadership and management in nursing</i>, Pearson Hall, Upper Saddle River, NJ.</p>
<p>Two or three authors</p>	<p>When considering the Howard Government's Indigenous health expenditure, Palmer and Short (2010, p. 63) maintain that...</p>	<p>Palmer, GR & Short, SD 2010, <i>Health care and public policy: an Australian analysis</i>, 4th edn, Palgrave Macmillan, South Yarra, Vic.</p>
<p>More than three authors – when reference to specific page/s required</p> <p>For in-text references, use the first author's family name followed by 'et al.'</p> <p>Use all names in the reference list</p>	<p>A recent study (Seeley et al. 2011, p. 143) concluded that...</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Seeley et al. (2011, p. 143) concluded that...</p>	<p>Seeley, R, VanPutte, C, Regan, J & Russo, A 2011, <i>Seeley's anatomy & physiology</i>, McGraw-Hill, New York, NY.</p>
<p>Several works by same author, same year</p> <p>Arrange alphabetically by title in the Reference List. Place lowercase letters ("a", "b", "c", etc.) immediately after the year.</p>	<p>Leadership and change in schools have been major topics of discussion for several years (Fullan 1996a, 1996b) and this conference...</p> <p>'Educational change' has taken on a new meaning in recent years (Fullan 1996b) ...</p>	<p>Fullan, M 1996a, 'Leadership for change', in <i>International handbook for educational leadership and administration</i>, Kluwer Academic Publishers, New York, NY.</p> <p>Fullan, M 1996b, <i>The new meaning of educational change</i>, Cassell, London</p>

	IN-TEXT REFERENCE	REFERENCE LIST
<p>Several authors, different years, referred to collectively in your work</p> <p>List sources alphabetically by family name in the in-text reference in the order in which they appear in the Reference List.</p> <p>Separate each reference with a semicolon.</p>	<p>The cyclical process (Carr & Kemmis 1986; Dick 2000; Kemmis & McTaggart 1988; Maclsaac 1995) suggests...</p>	<p>Carr, W & Kemmis, S 1986, <i>Becoming critical: education knowledge and action research</i>, Falmer Press, London.</p> <p>Dick, B 2000, <i>A beginner's guide to action research</i>, viewed 3 June 2004, http://www.scu.edu.au/schools/gcm/ar/arp/guide.html</p> <p>Kemmis, S & McTaggart, R (eds) 1988, <i>The action research planner</i>, 3rd edn, Deakin University, Melbourne.</p> <p>Maclsaac, D 1995, <i>An introduction to action research</i>, viewed 28 May 2004, http://physicsed.buffalostate.edu/danowner/actionrsch.html</p>
<p>E-Book – online book</p>	<p>We found helpful information about deaf children (Niemann, Greenstein, & David, 2004) that meant we could...</p>	<p>Niemann, S, Greenstein, D, & David, D 2004, <i>Helping children who are deaf: family and community support for children who do not hear well</i>, Hesperian Foundation, Berkley, CA, viewed 11 June 2007, http://www.hesperian.org/publications_download_deaf.php</p>
<p>Chapter in edited book</p>	<p>A discussion about Australia's place in today's world (Richards 1997) included reference to...</p>	<p>Richards, KC 1997, 'Views on globalization', in HL Vivaldi (ed.), <i>Australia in a global world</i>, Century, North Ryde, NSW.</p>
<p>Brochure – author is also publisher</p>	<p>The security of personal information is addressed in the TransACT brochure (TransACT, n.d.).</p>	<p>TransACT n.d., <i>Guide to equipment and service</i>, brochure, TransACT, Canberra.</p>
<p>Editor</p> <p>For one editor use the abbreviation (ed.); for more than one editor, use (eds)</p>	<p><i>Best practice: process innovation management</i>, edited by Zairi (1999) provided useful steps to identify...</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Identifying best practice indicators in management are available (ed. Zairi 1999) and...</p>	<p>Zairi, M (ed.) 1999, <i>Best practice: process innovation management</i>, Butterworth-Heinemann, Oxford.</p>

	IN-TEXT REFERENCE	REFERENCE LIST
<p>Compiler, or Reviser, or Translator</p> <p>Use the following abbreviations before the person's name in the Reference List:</p> <p>comp. rev. trans.</p>	<p>This novel by Gaarder (1994) provides an appealing approach to...</p>	<p>Gaarder, J 1994, <i>Sophie's world: a novel about the history of philosophy</i>, trans. P Møller, Phoenix House, London, original work published 1991.</p>
<p>No author or editor</p> <p>- Use the title in the position of the author.</p> <p>- The title may be shortened to the main title (omitting the sub-title) or the first few words of the title.</p>	<p>Macroeconomics considers prices and quantities (<i>Macroeconomics, prices and quantities</i> 1983, pp. 43-57), so it is important to...</p>	<p><i>Macroeconomics, prices and quantities: essays in memory of Arthur M. Okun</i> 1983, Blackwell, Oxford.</p>
<p>Approximate date of publication</p>	<p>Other academics have provided more up-to-date information (Smythe c. 2007) that...</p>	<p>Smythe, V c. 2007, <i>Ant colonies: how they communicate</i>, Emu Press, Canberra.</p>
<p>No date of publication</p>	<p>Some aspects of forensic science are more challenging than others (Browne n.d.) and for this reason...</p>	<p>Browne, JD n.d., <i>Forensic science as a career</i>, Tower Publishing, London.</p>
<p>Corporate author – when the author is also the publisher</p> <p>Spell out the full name of the corporate body and include an abbreviation in the first instance. Use the abbreviation in subsequent references.</p>	<p>A recent study (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare [AIHW] 2009) highlighted ...</p> <p>Subsequent in-text reference/s: The AIHW (2009) found that...</p>	<p>Australian Institute of Health and Welfare 2009, <i>Indigenous housing needs 2009: a multi-measure needs model</i>, AIHW cat. no. HOU 214, AIHW, Canberra.</p>
<p>Corporate author – commissioned reports</p>	<p>The report prepared by the South Australian Centre for Economic Studies (2009) was discussed.</p>	<p>Local Government Association of South Australia 2009, <i>Local government's current and potential role in water management and conservation: final report</i>, prepared by the South Australian Centre for Economic Studies, SACES, Adelaide.</p>
<p>Second or later edition</p>	<p>Peters (2001, p. 6) argued that '...'</p>	<p>Peters, T 2001, <i>The elements of counselling</i>, 2nd edn, Macmillan, Brisbane.</p>

IN-TEXT REFERENCE

REFERENCE LIST

Multi-volume work

Inge, Duke and Bryer (1978, p. 27) claim that there is much to learn about these writers which results in...

OR

There is so much to learn about our country (Clark 1978, p. 42) that we kept returning to...

Inge, MT, Duke, M & Bryer, JR (eds) 1978, *Black American writers: bibliographical essays*, vols 1 & 2, St Martins, New York.

Clark, CMH 1978, *A history of Australia*, vol. 4, *The earth abideth for ever, 1851-1888*, Melbourne University Press.

JOURNAL, NEWSPAPER & NEWSLETTER ARTICLES

Journal article with one author – separated paging (paginated by issue)

In an earlier article, it was proposed (Jackson 2007)...

Jackson, A 2007, 'New approaches to drug therapy', *Psychology Today and Tomorrow*, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 54-9.

If each issue of a journal begins on page 1, include the issue number

Journal article with two or three authors – continuous paging throughout a volume.

Kramer and Bloggs (2002) stipulated in their latest article...

OR

This article on art (Kramer & Bloggs 2002) stipulated that...

Kramer, E & Bloggs, T 2002, 'On quality in art and art therapy', *American Journal of Art Therapy*, vol. 40, pp. 218-31.

If the journal volume page numbers run continuously throughout the year, regardless of issue number, do **not** include the issue number in your Reference List entry.

Journal article with more than three authors

A recent study to investigate the effects of an organisational stress management program on employees (Elo et al. 2008, p. 11) concluded that...

Elo, A, Ervasti, J, Kuosma, E, & Mattila, P 2008, 'Evaluation of an organizational stress management program in a municipal public works organization', *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 10-23.

For all in-text reference, give the first author's family name followed by 'et al.'

	IN-TEXT REFERENCE	REFERENCE LIST
Journal or magazine article with no volume or issue number	<p>Wychick and Thompson (2005) foreshadow that scam will still be enticing...</p> <p>OR</p> <p>An interesting approach to scam (Wychick & Thompson 2005) suggested that...</p>	<p>Wychick, J & Thompson, L 2005, 'Fallen for a scam lately?' <i>Australia Today</i>, 24 November, pp. 54-60.</p>
Article in online journal or magazine	<p>An article linking ethical behaviour and religion (Noor 2008)...</p>	<p>Noor, A 2008, 'Ethics, religion and good governance', <i>JOAAG: Journal of Administration & Governance</i>, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 62-77, viewed 17 November 2009, http://www.joaag.com/Home_Page.php</p>
Journal article retrieved from a database	<p>A study examining priming (Johns & Mewhort 2009) discovered ...</p>	<p>Johns, E & Mewhort, D 2009, 'Test sequence priming in recognition memory', <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory and Cognition</i>, vol. 35, pp. 1162-1174, viewed 20 November 2009, PsyARTICLES database.</p>
Book review in a journal	<p>In his review of Thomas Samaras' latest book, Marson (2009) identifies...</p>	<p>Marson, SM 2009, 'How big should we be? A Herculean task accomplished', review of <i>Human body size and the laws of scaling: physiological, performance, growth, longevity and ecological ramification</i>, by T Samaras, <i>Public Health Nutrition</i>, vol. 12, pp. 1299-1300, viewed 20 November 2009, EBSCO EJS database.</p>
Newspaper article – with an author	<p>The notion of a Bill of Rights may be inappropriate in the Australian context (Waterford 2007).</p>	<p>Waterford, J 2007, 'Bill of Rights gets it wrong', <i>Canberra Times</i>, 30 May, p. 11.</p>
Newspaper article – without an author	<p>The redesign of the Internet ('Internet pioneer' 2007) is said to...</p>	<p>'Internet pioneer to oversee network redesign' 2007, <i>Canberra Times</i>, 28 May, p. 15.</p>
Newspaper article retrieved from a database	<p>In an attempt to save the tiger, Darby (2002) provided...</p>	<p>Darby, A 2002, 'Rarest tiger skin a rugged survivor', <i>Sydney Morning Herald</i>, 20 August, viewed 10 May 2006, Factiva database.</p>
	<p>Do a Web search to locate the URL of the newspaper's home page & include it in the Reference List.</p>	

IN-TEXT REFERENCE

Online newspaper or newsletter article

Saulwick (2011) referred specifically to...

REFERENCE LIST

Saulwick, J 2011, 'Sydney train project derails Downer', *Sydney Morning Herald*, 27 January, viewed 12 February 2011, <http://www.smh.com.au>.

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

Government department as author

For corporate authors with long names, spell out the full name of the body and include an abbreviation in the first in-text reference.
Use the abbreviation in subsequent references.

The need for guidelines to manage and use multiple channels to deliver e-government services (Department of Finance and Administration [DOFA] 2006) presents Australian Government agencies with...

Subsequent in-text reference/s:

DOFA (2006) identified ...

Department of Finance and Administration 2006, *Delivering Australian Government services: managing multiple channels*, DOFA, Canberra.

Legislation

First in-text reference:

In relation to action regarding unsuitable goods, s. 74B of the *Trade Practices Act 1974* states...

Subsequent in-text reference/s:

According to the Trade Practices Act...

Trade Practices Act 1974 (Cwlth), viewed 20 November 2009, <http://www.comlaw.gov.au/>

Government publication – with identifying number

Includes report numbers, catalogue numbers, etc.

Recently released statistics from the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS 2007) reveal interesting changes in Australian society.

Subsequent in-text reference/s:

The ABS (2007) reported that ...

Australian Bureau of Statistics 2007, *Australian social trends*, cat. no. 4102.0, ABS, Canberra.

Government report – online

First in-text reference:

A recent government report (Department of the Prime Minister and Cabinet [PM&C] 2008) examines a selection of key topics ...

Subsequent in-text reference/s:

Families in Australia were highlighted (PM&C 2008)...

Department of the Prime Minister and Cabinet 2008, *Families in Australia: 2008*, viewed 20 November 2009, <http://www.dpmc.gov.au/publications/families/index.cfm#contact>

IN-TEXT REFERENCE

Government approved standards

...and “including data in computer systems, created or received and maintained by an organisation” (Standards Australia 1996, p. 7) as well as...

REFERENCE LIST

Standards Australia 1996, *Australian Standard AS4390: Records Management*, Standards Australia, Sydney.

UNIVERSITY PROVIDED STUDY MATERIAL

Lecture / tutorial notes, etc. – online

Septicemia is one of many infections commonly acquired in hospitals (Maw 2010).

Maw, M 2010, *NURS5082 Developing nursing practice, lecture 2, week 1: Healthcare-associated infections and their prevention*, lecture PowerPoint slides, viewed 18 March 2010, <http://learn-online.ce.usyd.edu.au/>

OTHER SOURCES

Blog post

- List the author's name as it is used in the posting (including nicknames).

- For a blog comment, use 'web log comment' instead of 'web log post' and include the exact title (including 'Re:' if used)

The plight of the flapper skate was recently highlighted (Keim 2009)...

Keim, B 2009, 'ID error leaves fish at edge of extinction', *Wired Science blog*, web log post, 18 November, viewed 20 November 2009, <http://www.wired.com/wiredscience/2009/11/extinction-error/>

CD recording – music

Lyrics from Paul Kelly's song "From little things big things grow" (1997) were used in recent television advertisements.

'From little things big things grow' 1997, on *Songs from the south: Paul Kelly's greatest hits*, CD, Mushroom Records, Melbourne. Written and performed by Paul Kelly.

	IN-TEXT REFERENCE	REFERENCE LIST
Conference or seminar papers in published proceedings – print	In a paper about conservation of photographs (Edge 1996), the proposition that...	Edge, M 1996, 'Lifetime prediction: fact or fancy?', in MS Koch, T Padfield, JS Johnsen & UB Kejser (eds), <i>Proceedings of the Research techniques in photographic conservation conference</i> , Royal Danish Academy of Fine Arts, Copenhagen, pp. 97-100.
Conference or seminar papers in published proceedings – online	Tester (2008) points to the value of using geothermal sources for power and energy.	Tester, JW 2008, 'The future of geothermal energy as a major global energy supplier', in H Gurgenci & AR Budd (eds), <i>Proceedings of the Sir Mark Oliphant International frontiers of science and technology Australian geothermal energy conference</i> , Geoscience Australia, Canberra, viewed 5 January 2010, http://www.ga.gov.au/image_cache/GA11825.pdf
Dictionary / Encyclopaedia – print Include information about editions, volume numbers and page numbers in parenthesis following the title in the Reference List.	According to one definition of "bivalence" (VandenBos 2007, p. 123)...	VandenBos, GR (ed.) 2007, <i>APA dictionary of psychology</i> , American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
Dictionary / Encyclopaedia – online	A psychological overview of ADHD (Arcus 2001)...	Arcus, D 2001, 'Attention deficit / hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)', in B Strickland (ed.), <i>The Gale encyclopedia of psychology</i> , viewed 21 November 2009, Oxford Reference Online Database.
Discussion group, list, etc. – online	There are strongly held views about knowledge management (Weidner 2007) and from personal experience...	Weidner, D 2007, 'KM reducing in popularity', discussion list message, 11 June, ActKM, viewed 11 June, http://actkm.org/mailman/listinfo/actkm_actkm.org
DVD / Videorecording	Jane Austen's world came alive in <i>Sense and sensibility</i> (1995)	<i>Sense and sensibility</i> 1995, DVD, Columbia TriStar Home Video, Australia. Directed by Ang Lee.
Email – NEVER cite addresses without permission of the owner of the address	Ms Coleman provided details in an email on 11 July 2007.	Usually, no entry in Reference List. Only included if permission to include the address has been granted, and if it is considered helpful to your reader. If included, this is the format to use in the Reference list: Coleman, M 2007, email, 11 July, mcoleman@hometown.com.au

IN-TEXT REFERENCE

Facebook update

List the author's name as it is written (including nicknames).

\$52 million will be provided to deploy Australian civilian troops (Rudd, 2009)

Figure, Table, Graph, Map or Chart

Cite each of these as you would for a book. Include the type of entry immediately after the title:

Graph

The internal processes were well described (Kaplan & Norton 2004) which led to...

Map

To locate a property just outside the Australian Capital Territory, use the 1:100 000 map produced by Geoscience Australia (2004) which covers...

Image – online

The effective use of light in Monet's 'Haystacks' (Monet 1890)...

Interview – on radio

In a recent interview with the Prime Minister (*Mornings with Neil Mitchell* 2009)...

Interview – on television

He demonstrated his professionalism and sensitivity in an interview with Raelene Boyle (*Enough Rope with Andrew Denton* 2006) and...

Motion picture (movie)

The evidence (*The lord of the rings* 2003) that belief in a world...

REFERENCE LIST

Rudd, K 2009, 'Australian civilian corps to help in crises', *Kevin Rudd and Labor*, Facebook update, 24 October, viewed 20 November 2009, http://www.facebook.com/note.php?note_id=200124043571&ref=mf

Graph

Kaplan, RS & Norton, DP 2004, 'Internal processes deliver value over different time horizons', graph, in *Strategy maps: converting intangible assets into tangible outcomes*, Harvard Business School, Boston, MA, p. 48

Map

Geoscience Australia [NATMAP] 2004, *ACT region, New South Wales and Australian Capital Territory*, map, Geoscience Australia, Canberra.

Monet, C 1890, *Haystacks, midday*, painting, National Gallery of Australia, Canberra, viewed 18 November 2009, <http://artsearch.nga.gov.au/Detail-LRG.cfm?IRN=29073&View=LRG>

Mornings with Neil Mitchell 2009, radio broadcast, Radio 3AW, Melbourne, 16 October. Interview with the Prime Minister, Kevin Rudd.

Enough Rope with Andrew Denton 2006, television broadcast, Australian Broadcasting Corporation, Sydney, 25 September. Interview with Raelene Boyle.

The lord of the rings: the return of the king 2003, motion picture, Imagine Films, Auckland, NZ. Produced by Steve Pyke; directed by Peter Jackson.

IN-TEXT REFERENCE		REFERENCE LIST
<p>Personal communication</p> <p>Includes private letters, memos, email, telephone conversations, personal interviews, etc. These are cited in-text only, not in the Reference List.</p>	<p>J. Francis (personal communication, 6 August 2007) was able to confirm that the floods had not reached their area.</p>	<p>Not included in Reference List. Cite in-text only.</p>
<p>Podcast (audio)</p>	<p>Listening to the news on my MP3 player (<i>AM: news & current affairs</i> 2007) was a new experience and I decided...</p>	<p><i>AM: news & current affairs</i> 2007, audio podcast, ABC Radio, Sydney, 28 April, accessed 28 May 2007, http://abc.net.au/news/subscribe/amrss.sml</p>
<p>Radio program – broadcast</p>	<p>When discussing how people write about music, (<i>The Book Show</i> 2009)...</p>	<p><i>The Book Show</i> 2009, radio broadcast, ABC Radio National, Melbourne, 19 November.</p>
<p>Radio program – transcript</p>	<p>The views of the internationally renowned author and public speaker, De Bono, prompted me to follow up one of the interviews ('Are we hardwired for creativity?' 2005) which...</p>	<p>'Are we hardwired for creativity?' 2005, <i>Innovations</i>, radio program transcript, Radio Australia, Melbourne, 14 February, viewed 6 June 2007, http://www.abc.net.au/ra/innovations/stories/s1302318.htm Interview with Edward de Bono.</p>
<p>Speech</p>	<p>Amongst the views expressed about war and peace (Hodson 2000) were...</p>	<p>Hodson, A 2000, 'Peace in today's world', Remembrance Day Speech presented at the Australian Veterans Memorial Service, Lightning Ridge, NSW, 11 November.</p>
<p>Speech – online</p>	<p>In her ANZAC Day speech (Clark 2007), the Prime Minister of New Zealand referred to...</p>	<p>Clark, H 2007, 'Prime Minister's 2007 Anzac Day message', 25 April, viewed 5 June 2007, http://www.anzac.govt.nz</p>
<p>Television advertisement</p>	<p>The problems of teenage anxiety were graphically captured (Beyondblue 2009)...</p>	<p>Beyondblue 2009, <i>Beyondblue: anxiety</i>, television advertisement, WIN TV, Canberra, 29 November.</p>
<p>Television program – broadcast</p>	<p>Examining future plans for Canberra's city area (<i>Stateline</i> 2009)...</p>	<p><i>Stateline</i> 2009, television broadcast, ABC TV, Canberra, 4 September. Presented by Chris Kimball.</p> <p>Always check the television station's website and use the transcript, if one is available, for direct quotes.</p>

	IN-TEXT REFERENCE	REFERENCE LIST
Television program – transcript	Cyclones often affect Australia, especially in the north ('Cyclone Tracy' 2004) and it is worthwhile...	'Cyclone Tracy' 2004, <i>Rewind</i> , television program transcript, ABC TV, Sydney, 7 November, viewed 21 May 2007, http://www.abc.net.au/tv/rewind/txt/s1233697.htm
Thesis or Dissertation – print	Nurses working in an acute care environment tend to experience a high degree of workplace conflict (Duddle 2009, p. ii).	Duddle, M 2009, 'Intraprofessional relations in nursing: A case study' PhD thesis, University of Sydney.
Thesis or Dissertation – retrieved from a database	The field of engineering has largely developed around the positivist philosophical position (Hector 2008).	Hector, DCA 2008, 'Towards a new philosophy of engineering: Structuring the complex problems from the sustainability discourse' PhD thesis, viewed 13 September 2010, Australasian Digital Theses database.
Thesis or Dissertation – retrieved from the web	Lacey (2011, p. 12) differentiates between instrumental violence and violence inflicting injury for its own sake.	Lacey, D 2011, 'The role of humiliation in collective political violence', Masters thesis, University of Sydney, viewed 8 July, 2011, http://hdl.handle.net/2123/7128
Video blog post	The Prime Minister, speaking about Australia's role in the G20 forum (Rudd 2009)...	Rudd, K 2009, <i>Update on new G20 arrangements</i> , online video, 29 September, viewed 20 November 2009, http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i8ldJ-0S5rs
Web document – dated & author or sponsor given	An RBA paper (Simon, Smith & West 2009) found that participation in a loyalty program and access to an interest-free period...	Simon, J, Smith, K & West, T 2009, <i>Price incentives and consumer payment behaviour</i> , Reserve Bank of Australia, Sydney, viewed 24 November 2009, http://www.rba.gov.au/PublicationsAndResearch/RDP/RDP2009-04.html
Web document – author or sponsor given but not dated	The Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (CSIRO) is designing several energy-efficient electric machines to reduce greenhouse gas emissions (CSIRO n.d.).	Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation n.d., <i>Reducing Australia's greenhouse emissions factsheet</i> , CSIRO, Canberra, viewed 21 November 2009, http://www.csiro.au/resources/ps282.html

	IN-TEXT REFERENCE	REFERENCE LIST
<p>Web source with no page numbers</p> <p><i>Include in in-text references:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A paragraph number with the abbreviation 'para' (count paragraphs if numbers are not visible) <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A section heading and paragraph number (e.g. Introduction, para. 3). A long section heading may be shortened and enclosed in single quotation marks. 	<p>Usually the author or creator of a work is the copyright owner (University of Sydney 2010, 'Who owns copyright?', para. 1).</p> <p>Note: The heading of the section was 'Who owns copyright?'</p>	<p>University of Sydney 2010, <i>Guide to copyright</i>, University of Sydney, viewed 24 January 2011, http://sydney.edu.au/copyright/students/coursework.shtml#who</p>
<p>Website – entire website</p>	<p>The new website of the Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations (DEEWR 2009) includes useful information on current government education policy.</p>	<p>Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations 2009, DEEWR, Canberra, viewed 21 November 2009, http://www.deewr.gov.au/</p>
<p>Wiki</p> <p>Include the date retrieved, as the information is likely to change in these sources.</p>	<p>The role of media corporations in the media literacy movement is discussed ('Great debates' n.d.)</p>	<p>'Great debates in media literacy: theory and practice of media literacy' n.d., <i>Wikiversity</i>, wiki article, viewed October 27 2009, http://en.wikiversity.org/wiki/Great_Debates_in_Media_Literacy</p>